THE NUMBERS

he balance of trading power lies with Western Canada's primary industries, as a glance at **Statistics Canada**'s monthly numbers shows.

Petro-power fuels Alberta's economic engines, placing it at the head of the West with average monthly exports during the first half of 2013 in excess of \$8.4 billion. Oil and gas are complemented by agricultural goods and forest products.

Saskatchewan tops British Columbia, with average monthly exports during the same period of \$2.8 billion versus \$2.7 billion in B.C. Potash and other minerals, as well as agricultural commodities, give landlocked-Saskatchewan enough weight to top the diversified manufacturing sector in B.C.

B.C. may be the western Asian gateway, but it's more of a gateway for its eastern neighbours than an export powerhouse in its own right.

Manitoba – home to the second-busiest truck crossing in Western Canada – proves that being an inland port is no guarantee of export savvy. With an average of just \$951.8 million worth of exports each month, Manitoba lags behind the rest of the West.

While a diversified economy helps protect B.C. and Manitoba from resource-driven boom-bust cycles, B.C.'s ambitious growth plans demand more.

As Greg D'Avignon, president of the Business Council of BC, observed in announcing a summit this November on B.C. business: "We are facing strong competition, pressing human-capital demands, a need for increased certainty on the land base and greater urgency to act on innovation and productivity." ◆

Our monthly data showing leading trends affecting western real estate markets

Bank of Canada overnight lending rate

Commercial real estate

	OFFICE VACANCY RATE*	INDUSTRIAL VACANCY RATE
Vancouver	8.3%	7.1%
Calgary	7.8%	6.3%
Edmonton	10.1%	5.2%
Regina	4.4%	3.8%
Saskatoon	5.3%	5.5%
Winnipeg	10.6%	3.9%
	*Regional office vacancies. So	urce: Colliers International, CBRE Ltd. As of Q2 2013.

Retail sales	(000s)	Building p	ermits (000s)
B.C.	\$5,231,077	Vancouver	\$500,212
Alberta	\$6,058,324	Calgary	\$880,917
Saskatchewan	\$1,581,050	Edmonton	\$491,898
Manitoba	\$1,506,989	Regina	\$57,520
Source: Stu	atistics Canada. August 2013.	Saskatoon	\$136,899
		Winnipeg	\$222,354
		Sa	ource: Statistics Canada. July i

Labour	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	AVERA	GE WEEKLY WAGES
B.C.	6.5%		\$887.86
Alberta	4.8%		\$1,055.48
Saskatchewan	4.0%		\$929.58
Manitoba	5.2%		\$810.18
		Sourc	e: Statistics Canada. August 2013.
Resourc	e sector		
GOLD	COPPER	OIL	NATURAL GAS
\$1,323.60 per ounce	\$3.27 per pound	\$108.63 per barrel	\$3.24 per gigajoule

All prices in U.S. dollars. Prices as of September 12, 2013.

Apartment rental vacancy rate

APARTMENT RENTAL AVERAGE RENT* VACANCY RATE

Vancouver	2.9%	\$1,255
Calgary	1.2%	\$1,202
Edmonton	1.2%	\$1,077
Regina	1.9%	\$1,011
Saskatoon	3.3%	\$1,020
Winnipeg	1.9%	\$939
		-m 1 1

*Two-bedroom apartment.

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corp./Rental Market Report. Spring 2013.

MLS hom	e price (all types combined)
Vancouver	\$601,500
Calgary	\$409,900
Edmonton	\$351,455
Regina	\$307,100
Saskatoon	\$308,800
Winnipeg	\$261,666
	All types of homes composite price/met

All types of nomes composite price/metro region. Source: Local real estate boards and associations. As of August 31, 2013.

Exports by province first half 201

